

## Social Studies 11 – Provincial Examination Vocabulary Sheets 2006

### Chapter 1 – Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century

Imperialism  
Nationalism  
Chinese Immigration Act (1885)  
Head Tax  
Chinese Exclusion Act (1923)  
Komagata Maru  
Sikhs  
Residential Schools

### Chapter 2 - World War One

Imperialism  
Nationalism  
Militarism  
Alliance System  
Triple Alliance  
Central Powers  
Triple Entente  
Allied Powers  
Austro-Hungarian Empire  
Archduke Franz Ferdinand  
Bosnia  
Serbia  
Black Hand  
Gavrilo Princip  
Sarajevo  
Ottoman Empire  
Patriotism  
Balance of power  
Dreadnought  
Belgian neutrality  
*Schlieffen* Plan  
Women in the war  
Sam Hughes  
Valcartier  
Canadian Expeditionary Force  
Shell Committee  
Ross/Lee-Enfield rifles  
Internment camps  
Trench warfare  
Nellie McClung  
British declaration of war  
French-Canadian attitude to WWI  
Women's suffrage  
War Measures' Act  
Machine guns

### Chapter 2 - con't

Long range artillery  
Tanks  
Fighter planes  
U-Boats  
Gas warfare  
War of attrition  
Trench foot  
Second Battle of Ypres  
First Battle of the Somme  
Newfoundland Regiment  
Vimy Ridge  
Passchendaele  
The Hundred Days (pursuit to Mons)  
Julian Byng  
Field Marshal Haig  
Arthur Currie  
'Bluebirds'  
Canadian Medical Army Corps  
John McCrae  
*In Flanders' Fields*  
Billy Bishop  
William Barker  
Roy Brown  
Ray Collishaw  
Victory Bonds  
Ace  
Rationing  
Propaganda  
*Mont Blanc*  
Halifax Explosion  
Conscription Crisis 1917  
Conscientious objector  
Henri Bourassa  
Robert Borden  
Khaki Election  
Aboriginal enlistment  
Royal Flying Corps  
*Lusitania*  
Merchant Marine  
Income tax  
Military Voters' Act (1917)  
Wartime Elections' Act (1917)  
Military Service Act (1917)  
Union government  
U.S. entry into the war  
Russian Revolution  
Armistice – November 11<sup>th</sup>, 1918

## Chapter 2 – con’t

Paris Peace Conference  
Treaty of Versailles  
War Guilt Clause  
Reparations  
German territorial losses  
Woodrow Wilson  
Premier Clemenceau (France)  
Prime Minister Lloyd George (UK)  
Wilson’s *Fourteen Points*  
League of Nations  
Collective security  
Sanctions  
Spanish Flu

## Chapter 3 – The 1920’s

Winnipeg General Strike  
Frederick Banting  
Agnes Macphail  
Prohibition  
Chanak Crisis  
Halibut Treaty  
Imperial Conference of 1926  
Balfour Report  
King-Byng Crisis  
Old Age Pension Act (1927)  
Person’s Case (1929)  
Emily Murphy  
“Famous Five”  
Socialism  
Communism  
One Big Union (OBU)  
Collective bargaining  
J.S. Woodsworth  
Regionalism  
Progressive Party  
Minority Government  
Arthur Meighan  
W.L. MacKenzie-King  
Statue of Westminster (1931)  
British Commonwealth  
Branch Plant  
Autonomy  
Prohibition  
Henry Ford  
Bush Pilots  
Group of Seven

## Chapter 3 - con’t

Emily Carr  
Chinese Exclusion Act (1923)  
Potlatch challenge  
Economic trends in the 1920’s  
Business Cycle  
Tariffs  
Recession  
Recovery  
Prosperity  
Deficit  
Inflation  
Supply and demand  
Isolationism  
Collective security  
Overproduction  
Buying on margin  
Plebiscite  
Urbanization  
Aboriginal title  
“Cut off lands”  
Ku Klux Klan  
Cape Breton strikes  
Primary industry  
Secondary industry  
“*Happy Days are here again*”  
Model T  
Stock market crash

## Chapter 4 - The 1930’s

Protest parties  
Cooperative Commonwealth Federation  
Regina Manifesto  
Social Credit Party  
William Aberhart  
Tim Buck  
Union Nationale party  
Maurice Duplessis  
Rowell-Sirois Commission  
Unemployment  
Government intervention  
CBC  
Regina riot  
On-to-Ottawa trek  
Prairie drought  
New Deal  
‘*Bennett Buggies*’  
Work camps

## Chapter 4 - con't

Communist Party of Canada  
Communism  
Collective bargaining  
Causes of the Depression  
"Riding the rods"  
5-cent speech (MacKenzie-King 1930)  
R.B Bennett  
Depression  
Protectionism  
Laissez-faire  
Relief payments  
"pogey"  
Appeasement  
Munich agreement  
Mussolini  
Adolf Hitler  
Josef Stalin  
Mackenzie-Papineau Battalion  
Spanish Civil War  
Nazi  
Reparations  
Kristallnacht  
anti-Semitism  
Padlock Law  
Isolationism  
"Mein Kampf"  
Nuremberg Laws  
Austria 1938  
Czechoslovakia 1939  
Manchurian crisis 1931  
Ethiopia, invasion of 1935  
Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact  
Invasion of Poland 1939  
*Lebensraum*  
Totalitarianism  
League of Nations  
J.S. Woodsworth  
Income decline in the 1930's  
Kings opinion of Hitler 1937  
Tariff increases  
Canadian armed forces during Depression  
SS. St. Louis  
Cairine Wilson  
German rearmament

## Chapter 5 – World War Two

British declaration of war  
Canadian declaration of war

## Chapter 5 – con't

Canadian attitudes toward Canadian entry  
British Commonwealth Air Training Plan  
National Resources Mobilization Act  
Total war  
Crown Corporations  
Axis powers  
Phoney war  
Blitzkrieg  
Dunkirk  
Battle of Britain  
Operation Sea Lion  
Lend-Lease (UK, USA and Canada)  
Luftwaffe  
Operation Barbarossa  
Joseph Stalin  
Pearl Harbour 1941  
Honk Kong 1941  
Dieppe raid 1942  
Battle of the Atlantic  
Corvette  
Wolf Pack  
U-boat  
Lancaster bomber  
Atomic bomb  
Enigma  
Penicillin  
Radar  
Jet plane  
Winston Churchill  
Franklin Roosevelt  
Royal Canadian Navy  
Royal Canadian Air Force  
The Merchant Marine  
Bomber Command  
Invasion of Sicily, Italy 1944  
Operation Husky  
Ortona  
Monte Cassino  
D-Day 1944  
Operation Overlord  
Juno Beach  
Sword, Gold, Omaha, Utah  
Caen  
Battle of the Scheldt Estuary 1944  
Liberation of Holland 1945  
Holocaust  
Final Solution  
Auschwitz  
Anti-Semitism

## Chapter 5- con't

Manhattan Project  
Canadian uranium  
Hiroshima  
Victory bonds  
Wartime Price and Trade Board  
Unemployment Insurance  
Family Allowance  
War Measures Act  
Conscription crisis and Plebiscite of 1944  
National Selective Services Act 1942  
Japanese-Canadian internment  
Enemy alien  
Rationing  
Role of women  
“arsenal of democracy”  
National Film Board  
Crown corporations  
Canadian holocaust response

## Chapter 6 – Canada and the Cold War

Igor Gouzenko  
Cold war  
Superpower  
Communism  
Capitalism  
McCarthyism  
NATO  
Sputnik  
Warsaw Pact  
Hungarian Revolution 1956  
Berlin Wall  
John Kennedy  
NORAD  
Fallout shelter  
DEW line  
Bomarc missiles  
United Nations  
United Nations Charter  
Security Council  
Canadian and the Security Council  
United Nations General Assembly  
Veto power  
World Health Organization (WHO)  
UNICEF  
International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
Korean War  
Louis St. Laurent

## Chapter 6- con't

Suez Canal Crisis  
Peacekeeping  
Lester Pearson  
Nobel Peace Prize  
Avro Arrow  
John Diefenbaker and Cuban Missile Crisis  
Cuban Missile Crisis  
Vietnam War  
Pierre Trudeau and foreign policy  
Middle power  
Commonwealth  
Foreign aid  
La Francophonie  
CIDA  
Colombo Plan  
SALT I, II  
Cyprus (peacekeeping)  
Congo (peacekeeping)  
Soviet invasion of Afghanistan  
Star Wars (not the movie) / SDI  
Brian Mulroney and foreign affairs  
Ronald Reagan  
Free Trade Agreement (FTA)  
FIRA  
NAFTA  
Mikhail Gorbachev- *Perestroika* / *Glasnost*  
Fall of communism in Eastern Europe  
Gulf War of 1991  
George Bush Sr.  
Rwanda  
Somalia  
Globalization  
APEC  
Jean Chrétien  
“Asian tigers”  
George W. Bush  
Bosnia  
Kosovo  
Croatia  
Land Mines Treaty  
Lloyd Axworthy  
Boat people  
Canadian refugee policy  
World Trade organization (WTO)

## Chapter 7 – Canada at home – Cold War

War brides  
Suburbs  
Newfoundland and Confederation 1949  
Displaced persons  
War veterans  
CRTC  
Canada Council  
Trans-Canada Highway  
National debt  
Immigration post war  
Baby boom  
Consumer society  
Massey commission  
National Film Board  
Marshall McLuhan  
Equalization payments  
Transfer payments  
Leduc, Alberta  
Mega project  
St. Lawrence Seaway  
John Diefenbaker  
Canadian Bill of Rights 1960  
Canadian Pension Plan 1966  
Medical Care Act  
Tommy Douglas  
Welfare state  
New Democratic Party  
Expo 67  
Canada's centennial  
Pierre Trudeau  
"Trudeaumania"  
"Just society"  
Rosemary Brown  
David Suzuki  
Terry Fox  
Vietnam war  
Feminism  
Pay and employment equity  
Royal Commission on the status of women  
Changing social attitudes  
Silent spring  
Greenpeace  
OPEC  
Regionalism  
Regional disparity  
Western alienation  
Peter Lougheed  
National energy program (NEP)

## Chapter 7 – con't

Collapse of cod fishery  
Deficit  
Brian Mulroney  
Paul Martin  
Trans Canada pipeline

## Chapter 8 – A Divided Country

FLQ  
Union Nationale  
Maurice Duplessis  
Quiet Revolution  
Jean Lesage  
*Mâîtres chez nous*  
Separatism  
René Lévesque  
Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism  
Immigration policy changes  
Canadian flag  
Official Languages Act 1969  
Multiculturalism Act 1969  
October Crisis  
James Cross  
Pierre Laporte  
War Measures Act 1970  
Parti Québécois  
Bill 101  
Québec referendum 1980  
Québec referendum 1995  
Sovereignty-association  
British North America Act  
Canada Act 1982  
Patriation of the constitution  
Amending formula  
Charter of Rights and Freedoms  
'Kitchen compromise'  
Notwithstanding clause  
Robert Bourassa  
Reform Party  
Preston Manning  
Meech Lake accord  
Elijah Harper  
Distinct society  
Lucien Bouchard  
Bloc Québécois

## **Chapter 8 – con’t**

Charlottetown Accord  
Jacques Parizeau  
Clarity Act 1999  
Multiculturalism  
Cultural mosaic  
Residential schools  
White Paper 1969  
Phil Fontaine  
Harold Cardinal  
Berger Commission  
Aboriginal rights  
Aboriginal land claims  
Indian Act 1876  
Indian reserve  
Oka confrontation  
Douglas Cardinal  
Bill Reid  
Joe Gosnell  
Nisga’a treaty  
Delgamu’ukw case  
Nunavut  
Marginalization  
Dependency  
Assimilation

## **Chapter 9 – Canada’s government**

Totalitarianism  
Democracy  
Conservatism  
Socialism  
Liberalism  
Fascism  
Communism  
Government tradition  
Oral history  
Democracy  
Direct democracy  
Constitutional monarchy  
Monarch  
Queen Elizabeth second  
Head of state  
Queen of Canada  
Written constitution  
Unwritten constitution  
Constitution Act 1867  
British North America Act 1867

## **Chapter 9 – con’t**

Bill of Rights 1960  
Charter of Rights and Freedoms  
Notwithstanding clause  
Amending formula  
Federal system  
Federalism  
Division of powers  
Shared responsibilities  
Judicial Committee of the Privy Council  
Federal government  
Provincial government  
Territorial government  
Municipal government  
Regional district  
Federal state  
Parliamentary democracy  
Constitutional monarchy  
Executive branch  
Legislative branch  
Judicial branch  
Parliament  
Session  
House of Commons  
Riding, constituency, electoral district  
Head of government  
Member of Parliament  
Speaker of the House  
Hansard  
Leader of the Official Opposition  
House Leader  
Party whip  
Official Opposition  
Third Party  
Caucus  
Prime Minister  
Prime Ministers Office (PMO)  
Privy Council Office (PCO)  
Cabinet Ministry  
Cabinet  
Criteria for cabinet membership  
Parliamentary secretary  
Cabinet solidarity  
Shadow Cabinet  
Critic  
Free vote  
Budget debate  
Senate  
Senator  
“Sober second thought”

Senate reform  
“Triple E senate”  
Patronage  
Governor General  
Michaëlle Jean  
Adrienne Clarkson  
Political party  
Public service  
Civil service  
Bureaucracy  
Lester Pearson  
Pierre Trudeau  
Joe Clark  
John Turner

### **Chapter 10 – Citizenship in Canada**

Election  
By-election  
Representation by population  
Redistribution  
“First past the post system”  
Proportional representation (PR)  
Single Transferable Vote (STV)  
Ballot  
Voter participation  
Election Act  
“Dropping the writ”  
Dissolution of Parliament  
Election campaign  
Candidate  
Polling station  
Scrutineer  
Nomination meeting  
Tabulation  
Enumeration  
Public opinion polls  
Voter’s list  
Right to Vote  
Indo Canadians 1947  
Chinese Canadians 1947  
Japanese Canadians 1949  
Aboriginal Canadians 1960  
Federal election 5 years  
B.C election 4 years  
Fixed date election  
Majority government  
Minority government  
Coalition government  
Political party  
Party platform

### **Chapter 10 – con’t**

Ideology  
Political spectrum  
Left wing  
Right wing  
Center  
Reform party  
Canadian Alliance  
Progressive Conservative Party  
Conservative Party of Canada  
Social Credit Party  
Liberal Party of Canada  
Bloc Québécois  
New Democratic Party  
Conservatism  
Liberalism  
Socialism  
Communism  
Fascism  
Karl Marx  
Non-governmental organization (NGO)  
Nation Action Committee on the  
Status of Women (NAC)  
United Way  
Canadian Red Cross  
Doctors without Borders  
OXFAM  
Western Canada Wilderness Committee  
Pressure groups  
Lobbyist  
Craig Kielburger  
Free the Children  
Civil disobedience  
Clayoquot Sound issue  
Patronage  
Brian Mulroney  
Kim Campbell  
Jean Chrétien  
Paul Martin  
Stephen Harper  
Jack Layton  
Gilles Duceppe  
Passage of a Bill  
Private Member’s Bill  
First Reading  
Second Reading  
Parliamentary Committee  
Third Reading  
Royal assent  
Liberal Party of B.C.

Gordon Campbell  
Carole James  
Free vote  
Party Discipline  
Premier  
Lieutenant Governor  
Member of the Legislative Assembly  
Voting Age

### **Chapter 11 – Canada’s Legal System**

*Habeas corpus*  
Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms  
Presumption of innocence  
Legal rights  
Democratic rights  
Employment rights  
Mobility rights  
Language rights  
Limitations of rights  
Section 33 – Notwithstanding clause  
Supreme Court of Canada  
Delgamu'ukw decision  
Impact of the Charter on society

### **Chapter 12 – Human Rights**

Human Rights  
Holocaust  
Cambodia Genocide 1975-1979  
Rwanda Genocide 1994  
Tiananmen Square 1989  
Apartheid 1947-1993  
Universal Declaration of Human Rights  
International Criminal Court  
Canadian Bill of Rights 1960  
Charter of Rights and Freedom 1982  
Fundamental freedoms  
Equality rights  
Bill 101  
Human Rights Act 1986  
Aboriginal rights  
Indian Act  
Gender Equality  
Section 15 of the Charter  
Affirmative Action  
Equal pay for work of equal value  
Children’s rights

### **Chapter 13 - Population**

Demography  
Census  
Developed country  
Developing country  
Infant mortality rate  
Birth rate  
Total fertility rate  
Death rate  
Crude birth rate  
Natural increase  
The Rule of Seventy  
Exponential rate of increase  
Immigration rate  
Emigration rate  
Net migration rate  
“Visible minority”  
Life expectancy  
World health organization  
Demographic Transition Model  
Age structure dependency ratio  
Population pyramid  
Cohorts  
One Child Policy (China)  
Stages of demographic growth  
Early expanding population  
Expanding population  
Stable population  
Contracting population  
Emigrant  
Immigrant  
Migration rate  
Negative migration rate  
Refugee  
Population distribution  
Ecumene  
Population density  
Crude density  
Reasons for population density  
Thomas Malthus  
Arable land  
Carrying capacity of land  
“The population bomb”  
Nutritional density  
Family planning  
Literacy rates

## **Chapter 14 – Living Standards**

Human Development Index  
Gross Domestic Product  
Gross National Product  
Adult literacy  
Literacy rates  
Life expectancy  
N.G.O  
Infrastructure  
Developed countries  
Newly industrialized  
Developing countries  
First World  
Third World  
Standard of living  
Standard of living indicators  
Poverty line  
Poverty cycle  
Poverty and armed conflict  
Natural disasters  
Lack of education  
Employment rates  
World Bank  
International Monetary Fund  
Structural Adjustment Programs  
Branch plants  
Multinational Company  
Highly Indebted Poor Countries  
Bilateral aid  
Multilateral aid  
Tied aid  
UNICEF  
Progress of Nations Report  
Amnesty International  
International Labour Organization  
Craig Kielburger  
World Health Organization (WHO)  
Disease  
Pandemic  
HIV/AIDS  
Canadian International Development  
Agency (CIDA)  
Red Cross  
Doctors without Borders  
Distribution of wealth  
Status of women factors  
Relief efforts  
Debt reduction  
Debt forgiving  
Elimination of agricultural subsidies

## **Chapter 14 – con't**

OXFAM  
World Vision

## **Chapter 17 - Environment**

Biosphere  
Sustainable development  
Brundland Commission  
Groundwater  
Aquifers  
Water quality  
Fresh water supplies  
Ozone layer depletion  
Chlorofluorocarbons (CFC's)  
Montreal Protocol  
Global warming  
Salmon depletion  
Permafrost  
Kyoto Protocol  
Greenpeace  
Desertification  
"Silent spring"  
Rachel Carson  
Genetically modified foods (GMO's)  
Biodiversity  
Brazil and biodiversity  
Boreal forest  
Old growth forests  
Rainforest destruction  
Reforestation  
Chernobyl  
Industrial development  
Technological development